- General Directions for Use
- Colorado Rules of Civil Procedure Relating to Jury Instructions

CHAPTER 1. GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS PRIOR TO OR DURING TRIAL AND UPON DISCHARGE OF JURY

- Statutes and Rules of Civil Procedure Governing Qualifications of Jurors
 - A. Jury Orientation
 - B. Instructions During Trial
 - C. Discharge of Jury
 - D. Oaths

CHAPTER 2. STATEMENT OF THE CASE TO BE DETERMINED

CHAPTER 3. EVIDENCE

- A. Burdens of Proof
- B. Presumptions and Particular Inferences
- C. Weighing of Evidence

CHAPTER 4. JURY DELIBERATIONS; VERDICT FORMS

- A. Deliberations
- B. Verdicts

CHAPTER 5. GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS RELATING TO DAMAGES

CHAPTER 6. DAMAGES FOR INJURIES TO PERSONS OR PROPERTY

- A. Personal Injuries
- B. Damages for Loss or Destruction of Personal Property
- C. Multiple Recovery

CHAPTER 7. LEGAL RELATIONSHIPS

- A. Minors
- B. Partnerships and Joint Ventures

CHAPTER 8. LIABILITY BASED ON AGENCY AND RESPONDEAT SUPERIOR

- A. Definitions
- B. Liability Arising From Agency and Respondeat Superior

CHAPTER 9. NEGLIGENCE — GENERAL CONCEPTS

- A. Negligence and Duty of Care
- B. Causation
- C. Comparative Negligence and Comparative Fault
- D. Willful and Wanton Negligence
- E. Subjects on Which No Separate Instructions Have Been Prepared
- F. Subjects on Which No Separate Instructions Should Be Given

CHAPTER 10. WRONGFUL DEATH

CHAPTER 11. MOTOR VEHICLES AND HIGHWAY TRAFFIC

- A. Duty of Care
- B. Reserved for Future Use
- C. Vicarious Liability Motor Vehicles

CHAPTER 12. PREMISES LIABILITY

- A. Persons Injured on the Premises
- B. Persons Injured Off the Premises
- C. Lessor's Duty of Care
- D. Amusement Park Devices Ski Lifts Operator's Duty of Care
- E. Lateral and Subjacent Support
- F. Public Places
- G. Violation of Statute or Ordinance

CHAPTER 13. ANIMALS

CHAPTER 14. PRODUCT LIABILITY

- A. Strict Product Liability
- B. Product Liability for Breach of Warranty
- C. Product Liability for Negligence
- D. Strict Product Liability for Misrepresentation
- E. Affirmative Defenses and Defense Considerations

CHAPTER 15. PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY

- I. Physicians and Practitioners of Other Healing Arts
 - A. Malpractice
 - B. Battery
 - C. Uninformed Consent
 - D. Damages Instructions and Special Verdicts in Actions Against Health Care Professionals or Health Care Institutions
- II. Attorneys Malpractice
- III. Other Professional Malpractice (Accountants, Architects, etc.)

CHAPTER 16. BAILORS AND BAILEES

CHAPTER 17. MALICIOUS PROSECUTION AND ABUSE OF PROCESS

- A. Malicious Prosecution
- B. Abuse of Process

CHAPTER 18. TRESPASS TO LAND

CHAPTER 19. DECEIT BASED ON FRAUD

CHAPTER 20. ASSAULT AND BATTERY

- A. Assault
- B. Battery
- C. Affirmative Defenses

CHAPTER 21. FALSE IMPRISONMENT OR ARREST

- A. Liability
- B. Affirmative Defenses

CHAPTER 22. DEFAMATION (LIBEL AND SLANDER)

CHAPTER 23. EXTREME AND OUTRAGEOUS CONDUCT — EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

CHAPTER 24. INTENTIONAL INTERFERENCE WITH CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS

CHAPTER 25. BAD FAITH BREACH OF INSURANCE CONTRACT

CHAPTER 26. BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY

CHAPTER 27. CIVIL CONSPIRACY

CHAPTER 28. INVASION OF PRIVACY

CHAPTER 29. THE COLORADO CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT

CHAPTER 30. CONTRACTS

- A. Contract Formation
- B. Contract Performance
- C. Defenses
- D. Contract Interpretation
- E. Damages
- F. Particular Contracts

CHAPTER 31. WRONGFUL DISCHARGE

- A. Breach of Contract Claims
- B. Tort Claims

CHAPTER 32. [RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE]

CHAPTER 33. [RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE]

CHAPTER 34. WILLS

CHAPTER 35. MENTAL HEALTH — PROCEEDINGS FOR SHORT-TERM TREATMENT OR LONG-TERM CARE AND TREATMENT OF THE MENTALLY ILL UNDER C.R.S. TITLE 27, ARTICLE 65

CHAPTER 36. EMINENT DOMAIN

CHAPTERS 37–39. [RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE]

CHAPTER 40. CHILDREN'S CODE — JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

CHAPTER 41. CHILDREN'S CODE — DEPENDENCY AND NEGLECT

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

SUBJECT INDEX

- General Directions for Use
- Colorado Rules of Civil Procedure Relating to Jury Instructions

CHAPTER 1. GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS PRIOR TO OR DURING TRIAL AND UPON DISCHARGE OF JURY

• Statutes and Rules of Civil Procedure Governing Qualifications of Jurors

A. JURY ORIENTATION

- 1:1 Introductory Remarks to Jury Panel
- 1:2 Explanation to Jury Panel of Voir Dire
- 1:3 Remarks to Jury Panel on Voir Dire
- 1:4 Jurors' Conduct During Trial Pre-Deliberation Discussions, Prohibition on Communications with Others
- 1:5 Jurors' Conduct During Trial Prohibition on Outside Information and Electronic Communications
- 1:6 Pretrial Publicity
- 1:7 General Outline of Trial Procedures to Jury
- 1:8 Note-Taking by Jurors
- 1:9 Juror Notebooks
- 1:10 Admonition at Recess

B. INSTRUCTIONS DURING TRIAL

- 1:11 Evidence Admissible for Particular Purpose Only
- 1:12 Stricken Evidence
- 1:13 Stipulation or Admission of a Fact
- 1:14 Stipulation Concerning a Witness's Testimony
- 1:15 Directions Upon Authorized Jury View
- 1:16 Court's Questions to Witnesses
- 1:17 Questions by Jurors of Witnesses

C. DISCHARGE OF JURY

1:18 Mandatory Instruction Upon Discharge

D. OATHS

- 1:19 Oath on Voir Dire
- 1:20 Oath of Jurors
- 1:21 Oath or Affirmation of Witnesses
- 1:22 Oath of Interpreter
- 1:23 Oath of Bailiff on Retirement of Jury

CHAPTER 2. STATEMENT OF THE CASE TO BE DETERMINED

- 2:1 Liability in Issue No Counterclaim
- 2:2 Liability in Issue Counterclaim
- 2:3 Liability in Issue Third-Party Complaint
- 2:4 Admitted Liability
- 2:5 Directed Verdict as to Liability Damages Only in Issue General
- 2:6 Directed Verdict as to Liability Damages Only in Issue Negligence

CHAPTER 3. EVIDENCE

A. BURDENS OF PROOF

- 3:1 Burden of Proof and Preponderance of Evidence Defined
- 3:2 Clear and Convincing Evidence Defined
- 3:3 Reasonable Doubt Defined
- 3:4 No Speculation

B. PRESUMPTIONS AND PARTICULAR INFERENCES

- 3:5 Permissible Inference Arising From Rebuttable Presumption
- 3:5A Inference Arising From Invocation of Fifth Amendment Privilege
- 3:6 Statutory Presumptions That Shift the Burden of Proof
- 3:7 Constructive Knowledge Based on Duty to Inquire

C. WEIGHING OF EVIDENCE

- 3:8 Evidence in the Case Stipulations Judicial Notice Inferences Permitted and Defined
- 3:9 Direct and Indirect (Circumstantial) Evidence Defined
- 3:10 Depositions as Evidence
- 3:11 Testimony Read From Transcript
- 3:12 Preponderance Not Determined by Number of Witnesses

- 3:13 Adverse Inference From the Loss or Destruction of Evidence
- 3:14 Sympathy Prejudice
- 3:15 Expert Witnesses
- 3:16 Determining Credibility of Witnesses
- 3:17 Highlighted Exhibits

CHAPTER 4. JURY DELIBERATIONS; VERDICT FORMS

A. DELIBERATIONS

- 4:1 Summary Closing Instruction
- 4:1A Applying Law to the Evidence
- 4:2 Duties Upon Retiring Selection of Foreperson
- 4:2A Questions During Deliberations
- 4:3 Instruction When Jury Appears Deadlocked or Deliberations Are Unusually Prolonged

B. VERDICTS

- 4:4 Verdict Form for Plaintiff Single Plaintiff and Single Defendant Actual or Nominal Damages Only
- 4:5 Verdict Form for Plaintiff Single Plaintiff and Single Defendant Actual and Punitive Damages
- 4:6 Verdict Form for Defendant Single Plaintiff and Single Defendant
- 4:7 Verdict Forms for Single Plaintiff and Multiple Defendants, Multiple Plaintiffs and Single Defendant, and Multiple Plaintiffs and Multiple Defendants
- 4:8 Verdict Form for Plaintiff on Counterclaim
- 4:9 Verdict Form for Defendant on Counterclaim
- 4:10 Verdict Form for Third-Party Plaintiff
- 4:11 Verdict Form for Third-Party Defendant
- 4:12 Verdict Form for Cross-Claimant
- 4:13 Verdict Form Against Cross-Claimant
- 4:14 Rendering a Sealed Verdict
- 4:15 Special Verdict (or Special Interrogatories) Sample of Mechanics for Submitting
- 4:16 Special Verdict (or Special Interrogatories) Form Sample
- 4:17 Reserved for Future Use
- 4:18 Reserved for Future Use
- 4:19 Reserved for Future Use
- 4:20 Model Unified Verdict Form

CHAPTER 5. GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS RELATING TO DAMAGES

- 5:1 Damages Not to be Inferred
- 5:2 Affirmative Defense Failure to Mitigate
- 5:3 Affirmative Defense Nonuse of Safety Belt
- 5:4 Exemplary or Punitive Damages
- 5:5 Determining Life Expectancy Mortality Table
- 5:6 Uncertainty as to Amount of Damages
- 5:7 Damages for Wrong of Another

CHAPTER 6. DAMAGES FOR INJURIES TO PERSONS OR PROPERTY

• Introductory Note

A. PERSONAL INJURIES

- 6:1 Personal Injuries Adults
- 6:1A Special Interrogatories to the Jury to Determine the Amount of Damages Awarded for Economic and Noneconomic Losses or Injuries and for Physical Impairment or Disfigurement — Mechanics for Submitting
- 6:1B Answers to Special Interrogatories to the Jury Set Forth in Instruction 6:1A
- 6:2 Personal Injuries Minor Child
- 6:3 Personal Injuries Minor Child Measure of Parents' Damages
- 6:4 Personal Injuries Minor Child Loss of Earnings Distinction Between Parents' and Child's Claims
- 6:5 Loss of Consortium Elements of Liability
- 6:6 Loss of Consortium Defined Damages
- 6:7 Personal Injuries Non-Reduction of Damages "Thin Skull" Doctrine
- 6:8 Aggravation of Preexisting Condition
- 6:9 Damages Caused by Unrelated Second Event
- 6:10 Effect of Income Tax and Other Economic Factors on Award of Damages

B. DAMAGES FOR LOSS OR DESTRUCTION OF PERSONAL PROPERTY

- 6:11 Personal Property Difference in Market Value
- 6:12 Personal Property Cost of Repairs
- 6:13 Personal Property Loss of Use

C. MULTIPLE RECOVERY

6:14 Multiple Recovery Prohibited (When Plaintiff Suing on Alternative but Duplicative Claims for Relief)

CHAPTER 7. LEGAL RELATIONSHIPS

A. MINORS

- 7:1 Minor Child Defined Right to Sue or Defend
- 7:2 Emancipation Defined

B. PARTNERSHIPS AND JOINT VENTURES

- 7:3 General Partnership Defined
- 7:4 Joint Venture Defined
- 7:5 Joint Venture in Operation of Vehicle or Other Instrumentality Defined
- 7:6 Joint Venture Imputing Negligence Among Joint Venturers

CHAPTER 8. LIABILITY BASED ON AGENCY AND RESPONDEAT SUPERIOR

A. DEFINITIONS

- 8:1 Agency Relationship Defined
- 8:2 Disclosed or Unidentified Principal Defined
- 8:3 Undisclosed Principal Defined
- 8:4 Employer and Employee Defined
- 8:5 Independent Contractor Definition
- 8:6 Loaned Employee
- 8:7 Loaned Employee Determination
- 8:8 Scope of Employment of Employee Defined
- 8:9 Scope of Authority of Agent Defined
- 8:10 Incidental Authority Defined
- 8:11 Implied Authority Defined
- 8:12 Apparent Authority (Agency by Estoppel) Definition and Effect
- 8:13 Scope of Authority or Employment Departure
- 8:14 Ratification Definition and Effect
- 8:15 Knowledge of Agent Imputable to Principal
- 8:16 Termination of Agent's Authority
- 8:17 Termination of Agent's Authority Notice to Third Parties

B. LIABILITY ARISING FROM AGENCY AND RESPONDEAT SUPERIOR

8:18 Principal and Agent or Employer and Employee — Both Parties Sued — Issue as to Relationship and Scope of Authority or Employment — Acts of Agent or Employee as Acts of Principal or Employer

- 8:19 Principal and Agent or Employer and Employee Only Principal or Employer Sued
 No Issue as to Relationship Acts of Agent or Employee as Acts of Principal or Employer
- 8:20 Principal and Agent or Employer and Employee Only Principal or Employer Sued — Issue as to Relationship and/or Scope of Authority or Employment — Acts of Agent or Employee as Acts of Principal or Employer
- 8:21 Principal and Agent or Employer and Employee Both Parties Sued Liability of Principal or Employer When No Issue as to Relationship or Scope of Authority or Employment
- 8:22 Principal and Agent or Employer and Employee Both Parties Sued Liability When Issue as to Relationship and/or Scope of Authority or Employment
- 8:23 Act of Corporate Officer or Employee as Act of Corporation

CHAPTER 9. NEGLIGENCE — GENERAL CONCEPTS

• Introductory Note

A. NEGLIGENCE AND DUTY OF CARE

- 9:1 Elements of Liability No Negligence of the Plaintiff
- 9:2 Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress Elements of Liability
- 9:3 Negligent Misrepresentation Causing Physical Harm Elements of Liability
- 9:4 Negligent Misrepresentation Causing Financial Loss in a Business Transaction Elements of Liability
- 9:5 Negligent Misrepresentation Causing Financial Loss in a Business Transaction Unreasonable Reliance — Defined
- 9:6 Negligence Defined (Including Assumption of the Risk and Comparative Negligence Cases)
- 9:7 Negligence Defined Inherently Dangerous Activities
- 9:8 Reasonable Care Defined
- 9:9 Children Standard of Care Negligence (Including Comparative Negligence Cases)
- 9:10 Volunteer Duty of Care
- 9:11 Sudden Emergency
- 9:12 Happening of Accident Not Presumptive Negligence
- 9:13 Looking but Failing to See as Negligence
- 9:14 Negligence Per Se Violation of Statute or Ordinance
- 9:15 Conduct in Compliance With Statute or Ordinance and Justifiable Violation of Statute
- 9:16 Unknowing Violation of Statute or Ordinance
- 9:17 *Res Ipsa Loquitur* Permissible Inference Arising From Rebuttable Presumption of Negligence

B. CAUSATION

- Special Note
- 9:18 Cause When Only One Cause is Alleged Defined
- 9:19 Concurrent Causes (Excluding Designated Nonparty Fault Cases)
- 9:20 Cause Concurrent Causes Intervening Causes
- 9:21 Cause Foreseeability Limitation

C. COMPARATIVE NEGLIGENCE AND COMPARATIVE FAULT

• Special Note

- 9:22 Elements of Liability Comparative Negligence
- 9:23 Affirmative Defense Comparative Negligence of the Plaintiff
- 9:24 Affirmative Defense Negligence or Fault of Designated Nonparty
- 9:25 Negligence of Parents Not Imputable to Children
- 9:26 Comparative Negligence of Plaintiff Single Defendant No Designated Nonparty Involved
- 9:26A Special Verdict Questions Mechanics for Submitting Comparative Negligence of the Plaintiff — Single Defendant — No Designated Nonparty
- 9:26B Special Verdict Forms Comparative Negligence of the Plaintiff No Counterclaim — Single Defendant — No Designated Nonparty — Forms A and B
- 9:26C Special Verdict Questions Mechanics for Submitting Comparative Negligence of the Plaintiff — No Counterclaim — Single Defendant — No Designated Nonparty (Alternative to Instruction 9:26A)
- 9:26D Special Verdict Forms Comparative Negligence of the Plaintiff No Counterclaim — Single Defendant — No Designated Nonparty — Forms A and B (Alternative to Instruction 9:26B)
- 9:27 Comparative Negligence of the Plaintiff Multiple Defendants No Designated Nonparty Involved
- 9:27A Special Verdict Questions Mechanics for Submitting Comparative Negligence of the Plaintiff — Multiple Defendants — No Designated Nonparty
- 9:27B Special Verdict Forms Comparative Negligence of the Plaintiff Multiple Defendants No Designated Nonparty Forms A and B
- 9:27C Special Verdict Questions Mechanics for Submitting Comparative Negligence of the Plaintiff — Multiple Defendants — No Designated Nonparty (Alternative to Instruction 9:27A)
- 9:27D Special Verdict Forms Comparative Negligence of the Plaintiff Multiple Defendants — No Designated Nonparty — Forms A and B (Alternative to Instruction 9:27B)
- 9:28 Comparative Negligence of Plaintiff Single Defendant or Multiple Defendants Designated Nonparty or Nonparties Involved

- 9:28A Special Verdict Questions Mechanics for Submitting Comparative Negligence of the Plaintiff — Single Defendant or Multiple Defendants — Designated Nonparty or Nonparties Involved
- 9:28B Special Verdict Forms Comparative Negligence of the Plaintiff Single Defendant or Multiple Defendants — Designated Nonparty or Nonparties Involved — Forms A and B
- 9:28C Special Verdict Questions Mechanics for Submitting Comparative Negligence of the Plaintiff — Single Defendant or Multiple Defendants — Designated Nonparty or Nonparties Involved (Alternative to Instruction 9:28A)
- 9:28D Special Verdict Forms Comparative Negligence of the Plaintiff Single Defendant or Multiple Defendants — Designated Nonparty or Nonparties Involved — Forms A and B (Alternative to Instruction 9:28B)
- 9:29 Elements Multiple Defendants or One or More Defendants and One or More Designated Nonparties No Negligence or Fault of Plaintiff
- 9:29A Special Verdict Questions— Mechanics for Submitting Multiple Defendants or One or More Defendants and One or More Designated Nonparties — No Negligence or Fault of Plaintiff
- 9:29B Special Verdict Forms Multiple Defendants or One or More Defendants and One or More Designated Nonparties — No Negligence or Fault of Plaintiff — Forms A and B

D. WILLFUL AND WANTON NEGLIGENCE

9:30 Willful and Wanton Conduct or Willful and Reckless Disregard — Defined

E. SUBJECTS ON WHICH NO SEPARATE INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN PREPARED

9:31 Contributory Negligence, Contributory Negligence of (Spouse) (Parent) (Child), and Assumption of Risk

F. SUBJECTS ON WHICH NO SEPARATE INSTRUCTIONS SHOULD BE GIVEN

9:32 Rescue Doctrine, Unavoidable Accident, and Last Clear Chance

CHAPTER 10. WRONGFUL DEATH

- 10:1 Contributory Negligence of a Decedent
- 10:2 Contributory Negligence of a Plaintiff
- 10:3 Damages for Wrongful Death
- 10:4 Wrongful Death of Child Determining Pecuniary Loss

CHAPTER 11. MOTOR VEHICLES AND HIGHWAY TRAFFIC

A. DUTY OF CARE

- 11:1 Duty to Maintain Lookout
- 11:2 Duty of Care of Driver Having Right of Way
- 11:3 Duty of Care of Pedestrian or Bicycle Operator Having Right of Way
- 11:4 Pedestrian in Crosswalk
- 11:5 Duty of Care of Minor Operating Motor Vehicle
- 11:6 Duty of Care of Physically or Mentally Handicapped Driver
- 11:7 Duty of Care of Unlicensed Driver
- 11:8 Duty of Care as to Speed of Vehicle
- 11:9 Right to Assume Others Will Obey the Law
- 11:10 Driving on Wrong Side of Road as Negligence
- 11:11 Right to Assume that Driver on Wrong Side of Road Will Return
- 11:12 Rear-end Collision Presumption of Negligence
- 11:13 Brake or Other Equipment Failure
- 11:14 Driving Under the Influence Defined

B. RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE

C. VICARIOUS LIABILITY— MOTOR VEHICLES

- 11:15 Family Car Doctrine
- 11:16 Head of Household Defined
- 11:17 Household or Family Defined
- 11:18 Imputation of Driver's Negligence to Owner or Co-owner Presumption of Control

CHAPTER 12. PREMISES LIABILITY

• Introductory Note

A. PERSONS INJURED ON THE PREMISES

- 12:1 Liability of Owner or Occupant to a Trespasser Injured on Premises Elements of Liability
- 12:2 Liability of Owner or Occupant to a Licensee Injured on Premises Elements of Liability
- 12:3 Liability of Owner or Occupant to an Invitee Injured on Premises Elements of Liability

- 12:4 Liability of Owner or Occupant to Children Injured on Premises Attractive Nuisance Doctrine Elements of Liability
- 12:5 Attractive Nuisance Doctrine Child Between 14 and 18 Presumption of Competency

B. PERSONS INJURED OFF THE PREMISES

- 12:6 Liability of Owner or Occupant to Persons Injured Off the Premises Elements of Liability
- 12:7 Duty of Owner or Occupant to Persons Injured Off the Premises

C. LESSOR'S DUTY OF CARE

- 12:8 No Implied Warranty of Fitness
- 12:9 Lessor's Liability for Injury From Latent Defect
- 12:10 Lessor's Liability for Injury When Premises Leased for Public or Semi-Public Use and Were Defective at Time of Lease
- 12:11 Lessor's Liability as Affected by Lessor's Promise to Repair Premises
- 12:12 Liability of Lessor Who Commences Repair of Premises

D. AMUSEMENT PARK DEVICES — SKI LIFTS — OPERATOR'S DUTY OF CARE

12:13 Amusement Devices and Ski Lifts — Duty of Care Where User Lacks Freedom of Movement

E. LATERAL AND SUBJACENT SUPPORT

12:14 Landowner's Right to Lateral and Subjacent Support

F. PUBLIC PLACES

- 12:15 Colorado Governmental Immunity Act
- 12:16 Duty of Care by User of Public Way
- 12:17 Negligent Choice of Route

G. VIOLATION OF STATUTE OR ORDINANCE

12:18 Violation of Statute or Ordinance — Evidence of Failure to Exercise Reasonable Care

CHAPTER 13. ANIMALS

- 13:1 Domestic Animals Dangerous or Vicious Tendencies Elements of Liability
- 13:2 Wild Animal Elements of Liability
- 13:3 Serious Bodily Injury or Death Resulting From Being Bitten by a Dog Elements of Liability
- 13:4 Serious Bodily Injury Defined
- 13:5 Damages

CHAPTER 14. PRODUCT LIABILITY

Introductory Note

A. STRICT PRODUCT LIABILITY

- 14:1 Elements of Liability
- 14:2 Manufacturer Defined
- 14:3 Defective, Unreasonably Dangerous Defined
- 14:4 Warnings and Instructions
- 14:5 Presumptions Noncompliance with Governmental Standards
- 14:5A Presumptions Compliance with Governmental Standards
- 14:5B Presumptions Ten-Year Use of Product
- 14:6 State-of-the-Art
- 14:7 Damage Alone Not Proof Product Was Defective or Unreasonably Dangerous

B. PRODUCT LIABILITY FOR BREACH OF WARRANTY

- 14:8 Breach of Express Warranty Under U.C.C. Elements of Liability
- 14:9 Express Warranty Defined
- 14:10 Breach of Implied Warranty of Merchantability Elements of Liability
- 14:11 Implied Warranty of Merchantability Defined
- 14:12 Implied Warranty of Wholesomeness of Food Defined
- 14:13 Breach of Implied Warranty of Fitness for a Particular Purpose Elements of Liability
- 14:14 Implied Warranty of Fitness for a Particular Purpose Defined
- 14:15 Notice of Breach of Warranty What Constitutes
- 14:16 Implied Warranties Creation and Exclusion or Modification

C. PRODUCT LIABILITY FOR NEGLIGENCE

- 14:17 Manufacturer's Liability Based on Negligence Elements of Liability
- 14:18 Manufacturer's Duty as to Parts Obtained From Other Sources
- 14:19 Manufacturer's/Seller's Duty to Warn
- 14:20 Liability for Injury From Food or Beverage in Sealed Container Elements of Liability
- 14:21 Prima Facie Negligence Liability for Injury From Food or Beverage in Sealed Container (*Res Ipsa Loquitur*)

D. STRICT PRODUCT LIABILITY FOR MISREPRESENTATION

- 14:22 Elements of Liability
- 14:23 Misrepresentation of Material Fact Defined
- 14:24 Reasonable Reliance Defined

E. AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES AND DEFENSE CONSIDERATIONS

- 14:25 Affirmative Defense Unreasonable, Knowing Use of Defective Product or Product Not in Compliance With Warranty
- 14:26 Affirmative Defense Risk of an Unavoidably Unsafe Product
- 14:27 Affirmative Defense Misuse of Product
- 14:28 Affirmative Defense Comparative Fault Based on Unreasonable, Knowing Use of Product Involving Negligently Created Risk, Product Not in Compliance with Warranty, or Defective or Misrepresented Product
- 14:29 Affirmative Defense Comparative Fault Based on Negligence
- 14:30 Comparative Fault Elements and Effect No Counterclaim Single Defendant
- 14:30A Special Verdict Mechanics for Submitting No Counterclaim Single Defendant
- 14:30B Special Verdict Forms No Counterclaim Single Defendant Forms A, B, and C
- 14:31 Comparative Fault Elements and Effect No Counterclaim Multiple Defendants
- 14:31A Special Verdict Mechanics for Submitting No Counterclaim Multiple Defendants
- 14:31B Special Verdict Forms No Counterclaim Multiple Defendants Forms A, B, and C
- 14:32 Comparative Fault Elements and Effect No Counterclaim Single Defendant
 Designated Nonparty or Nonparties Involved
- 14:32A Special Verdict Mechanics for Submitting No Counterclaim Single Defendant — Designated Nonparty or Nonparties Involved
- 14:32B Special Verdict Forms No Counterclaim Single Defendant Designated Nonparty or Nonparties Involved Forms A, B, and C

Detailed Table of Contents

- 14:33 Comparative Fault Elements and Effect Multiple Defendants Designated Nonparty or Nonparties Involved
- 14:33A Special Verdict Mechanics for Submitting No Counterclaim Multiple Defendants — Designated Nonparty or Nonparties Involved
- 14:33B Special Verdict Forms No Counterclaim Multiple Defendants Designated Nonparty or Nonparties Involved Forms A, B, and C

CHAPTER 15. PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY

I. PHYSICIANS AND PRACTITIONERS OF OTHER HEALING ARTS

A. MALPRACTICE

- 15:1 Elements of Liability
- 15:2 Negligence Nonspecialist Defined
- 15:3 Negligence Specialist or One Who Has or Claims to Have Special Skill Defined
- 15:4 No Implied Warranty of Successful Outcome
- 15:5 Referral of Patient to Another Physician
- 15:6 Contributory Negligence of Patient Defined

B. BATTERY

- 15:7 Operation or Treatment Without Consent of Patient
- 15:8 Affirmative Defense Consent, Express or Implied
- 15:9 Affirmative Defense Implied Consent Based on Emergency

C. UNINFORMED CONSENT

- 15:10 Uninformed Consent Elements of Liability
- 15:11 Information Required
- 15:12 Substantial Risk Defined
- 15:13 Proof of Negligent Failure to Obtain Informed Consent

D. DAMAGES INSTRUCTIONS AND SPECIAL VERDICTS IN ACTIONS AGAINST HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS OR HEALTH CARE INSTITUTIONS

- 15:14 Special Verdict Mechanics for Submitting Tort Actions Against Health Care Professionals or Health Care Institutions
- 15:15 Special Verdict Forms Tort Actions Against Health Care Professionals or Health Care Institutions — Forms A and B

- 15:16 Determining Present Value of Future Damages
- 15:17 Determining Lifelong Future Damages Shortened Life Expectancy

II. ATTORNEYS — MALPRACTICE

- 15:18 Elements of Liability of Attorneys Not Involving an Underlying Claim or Case
- 15:19 Elements of Liability of Attorneys Involving an Underlying Matter (Case-Within-A-Case)
- 15:20 Elements of Liability of Attorneys Involving an Underlying Matter (Case-Within-A-Case) — Determining Whether Plaintiff Should Have Prevailed in the Underlying Matter
- 15:21 Negligence Attorneys Defined
- 15:22 No Implied Warranty of Successful Outcome
- 15:23 Referral of Client to Another Attorney
- 15:24 Contributory Negligence of Client Defined

III. OTHER PROFESSIONAL MALPRACTICE (ACCOUNTANTS, ARCHITECTS, ETC.)

- 15:25 Elements of Liability Accountants, Architects, etc.
- 15:26 Negligence Other Professionals Defined
- 15:27 Causation Real Estate Brokers Transactional Malpractice Defined
- 15:28 No Implied Warranty of Successful Outcome Other Professionals
- 15:29 Referral of Client to Another Professional Person
- 15:30 Contributory Negligence of Client Defined

CHAPTER 16. BAILORS AND BAILEES

- 16:1 Bailment Bailor Bailee Defined
- 16:2 Bailor Not Liable to Third Persons for Negligence of Bailee
- 16:3 Gratuitous Bailment Duty of Bailor to Warn Bailee Definition of Negligence
- 16:4 Non-Gratuitous Bailment Duty of Non-Commercial Bailor to Bailee Definition of Negligence
- 16:5 Duty of Bailee to Bailor
- 16:6 Failure of Bailee to Return Property or Return It in Undamaged Condition Presumption of Negligence

CHAPTER 17. MALICIOUS PROSECUTION AND ABUSE OF PROCESS

A. MALICIOUS PROSECUTION

- 17:1 Elements of Liability
- 17:2 Probable Cause Defined
- 17:3 Probable Cause Not Dependent on Result of Criminal Case
- 17:4 Presence of Malice
- 17:5 Proof of Malice
- 17:6 Lack of Probable Cause Not to be Inferred From Malice Alone
- 17:7 Affirmative Defense Advice of Attorney
- 17:8 Affirmative Defense Advice of Prosecuting Attorney
- 17:9 Actual Damages

B. ABUSE OF PROCESS

- 17:10 Elements of Liability
- 17:11 Actual Damages

CHAPTER 18. TRESPASS TO LAND

- 18:1 Trespass Elements of Liability
- 18:2 Intentionally Defined
- 18:3 Consent
- 18:4 Actual or Nominal Damages

CHAPTER 19. DECEIT BASED ON FRAUD

- 19:1 False Representation Elements of Liability
- 19:2 Nondisclosure or Concealment Elements of Liability
- 19:3 False Representation Defined
- 19:4 Material Fact Defined
- 19:5 Nondisclosure Duty to Disclose
- 19:6 Concealment Defined
- 19:7 False Representation Reliance Defined
- 19:8 Justifiable Reliance on False Representation Defined
- 19:9 Justifiable Reliance Nondisclosure or Concealment Defined
- 19:10 Justifiable Reliance No General Duty to Investigate
- 19:11 Reliance After Investigation
- 19:12 Statements of Future Intention or Promises as False Representations

- 19:13 Statements About the Future as False Representations
- 19:14 Statements of Law as False Representations
- 19:15 Statements of Opinion as False Representations
- 19:16 Affirmative Defense Waiver by Plaintiff Before Plaintiff's Complete Performance
- 19:17 Actual Damages

CHAPTER 20. ASSAULT AND BATTERY

A. ASSAULT

- 20:1 Elements of Liability
- 20:2 Apprehension Defined
- 20:3 Intent to Place Another in Apprehension Defined
- 20:4 Actual or Nominal Damages

B. BATTERY

- 20:5 Elements of Liability
- 20:6 Contact Defined
- 20:7 Intent Defined
- 20:8 Transferred Intent
- 20:9 Actual or Nominal Damages

C. AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

- 20:10 Words Alone Do Not Justify
- 20:11 Consent
- 20:12 Self-Defense of Person
- 20:13 Self-Defense Force Calculated to Inflict Death or Serious Bodily Injury
- 20:14 Defense of Another Person
- 20:15 Battery Defenses Defense of Real Property
- 20:16 Battery Defenses Defense of Personal Property
- 20:17 Battery Defenses Recapture of Personal Property

CHAPTER 21. FALSE IMPRISONMENT OR ARREST

A. LIABILITY

- 21:1 Elements of Liability
- 21:2 Restriction of Freedom of Movement Defined
- 21:3 Intent Defined

Detailed Table of Contents

- 21:4 Intent to Restrict by Failure to Release
- 21:5 Actual or Nominal Damages

B. AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

- 21:6 Consent
- 21:7 Statutory Privilege to Detain for Investigation
- 21:8 Common-Law Privilege to Detain for Investigation
- 21:9 Privilege to Defend Person or Property
- 21:10 Privilege of Any Person to Arrest Without a Warrant
- 21:11 Privilege of Peace Officer to Arrest Without a Warrant
- 21:12 Arrest Defined
- 21:13 Reasonable Grounds for Believing and Probable Cause to Believe Defined
- 21:14 Fresh Pursuit Defined
- 21:15 Privilege to Arrest With a Warrant
- 21:16 Indication of Intent to Arrest When Excused
- 21:17 Valid Warrant or Warrant Fair on its Face Defined
- 21:18 Guilt of Person Arrested
- 21:19 Abuse of a Privilege to Arrest

CHAPTER 22. DEFAMATION (LIBEL AND SLANDER)

- Introductory Note
- 22:1 Libel or Slander Per Se Where the Plaintiff is a Public Official or Public Person or, if a Private Person, the Statement Pertained to a Matter of Public Interest or General Concern — Elements of Liability
- 22:2 Libel or Slander Per Quod Where the Plaintiff is a Public Official or Public Person or, if a Private Person, the Statement Pertained to a Matter of Public Interest or General Concern — Elements of Liability
- 22:3 Reckless Disregard Defined Where the Plaintiff is a Public Official or Public Person or, if a Private Person, the Statement Pertained to a Matter of Public Interest or General Concern
- 22:4 Libel or Slander Per Se In a Private Matter Where Plaintiff is a Private Person Elements of Liability
- 22:5 Libel or Slander Per Quod In a Private Matter Where Plaintiff is a Private Person — Elements of Liability
- 22:6 Incremental Harm
- 22:7 Published Defined
- 22:8 Defamatory Defined
- 22:9 About the Plaintiff Defined
- 22:10 Determination of Meaning of Statement How Understood by Others
- 22:11 Determination of Meaning of Statement Publication to be Considered as a Whole

- 22:12 Determination of Meaning of Statement Publication to be Considered in Light of Surrounding Circumstances
- 22:13 False Defined
- 22:14 Special Damages Defined
- 22:15 Actual Damage Defined
- 22:16 Affirmative Defense Substantial Truth
- 22:17 Affirmative Defense Absolute Privilege
- 22:18 Affirmative Defense Qualified Privilege When Lost
- 22:19 Affirmative Defense Privilege to Report Official or Public Meeting Proceedings
- 22:20 Affirmative Defense Privilege to Provider of Means of Communication
- 22:21 Affirmative Defense Fair Comment
- 22:22 Affirmative Defense Consent
- 22:23 Affirmative Defense Statute of Limitations
- 22:24 Repetition by Third Persons as an Element of Damages
- 22:25 Damages Recovery of
- 22:26 Circumstances That Mitigate Damages
- 22:27 Exemplary or Punitive Damages

CHAPTER 23. EXTREME AND OUTRAGEOUS CONDUCT — EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

- 23:1 Elements of Liability
- 23:2 Extreme and Outrageous Conduct Defined
- 23:3 Recklessly or With Intent Defined
- 23:4 Severe Emotional Distress Defined
- 23:5 Exercising Legal Rights in Permissible Manner
- 23:6 Actual Damages

CHAPTER 24. INTENTIONAL INTERFERENCE WITH CONTRACTUAL OBLI-GATIONS

- 24:1 Elements of Liability
- 24:2 Intentional Conduct Defined
- 24:3 Improper Defined
- 24:4 Interference Defined
- 24:5 Contracts Terminable at Will or Voidable
- 24:6 Affirmative Defense Privilege When Existent When Lost
- 24:7 Actual or Nominal Damages

CHAPTER 25. BAD FAITH BREACH OF INSURANCE CONTRACT

- 25:1 Elements of Liability Third-Party Claims
- 25:2 Elements of Liability First-Party Common-Law Claims
- 25:3 Unreasonable Conduct/Unreasonable Position Common-Law Claims Defined
- 25:4 Elements of Liability First-Party Statutory Claims
- 25:5 Unreasonable Delay or Denial
- 25:6 Unreasonable Conduct/Unreasonable Position Statutory Violations Defined
- 25:7 Reckless Disregard Defined
- 25:8 Duty of Good Faith and Fair Dealing
- 25:9 Actual Damages Common-Law Claims
- 25:10 Benefit Amount First-Party Statutory Claims
- 25:11 Punitive Damages

CHAPTER 26. BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY

- 26:1 Elements of Liability
- 26:2 Fiduciary Relationship Defined
- 26:3 Fiduciary Relationship Arising Out of a Confidential Relationship
- 26:4 Confidential Relationship Defined
- 26:5 Actual Damages

CHAPTER 27. CIVIL CONSPIRACY

- 27:1 Elements of Liability
- 27:2 Unlawful Means Defined
- 27:3 Unlawful Goal Defined

CHAPTER 28. INVASION OF PRIVACY

- 28:1 Invasion of Privacy by Intrusion Elements of Liability
- 28:2 Intrusion Very Offensive to a Reasonable Person Defined
- 28:3 Intentional Intrusion Defined
- 28:4 Invasion of Privacy by Appropriation Elements of Liability
- 28:5 Invasion of Privacy by Public Disclosure of Private Facts Elements of Liability
- 28:6 Public Statement or Disclosure Defined
- 28:7 About the Plaintiff Defined
- 28:8 Private Facts Defined

- 28:9 Public Disclosure of Private Facts Very Offensive to a Reasonable Person Defined
- 28:10 Invasion of Privacy by Publicity Placing Plaintiff in a False Light
- 28:11 Invasion of Privacy Affirmative Defense Privilege
- 28:12 Invasion of Privacy Affirmative Defense Statute of Limitations
- 28:13 Invasion of Privacy Affirmative Defense Consent
- 28:14 Invasion of Privacy Damages
- 28:15 Invasion of Privacy Exemplary or Punitive Damages

CHAPTER 29. THE COLORADO CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT

- Introductory Note
- 29:1 Elements of Liability
- 29:2 Deceptive Trade Practices Defined
- 29:3 False Representation/Misrepresentation Defined
- 29:4 Significant Impact on the Public Defined
- 29:5 Actual Damages
- 29:6 Treble Damages

CHAPTER 30. CONTRACTS

• Introductory Note

A. CONTRACT FORMATION

- 30:1 Contract Formation In Dispute
- 30:2 Contract Formation Need Not Be in Writing
- 30:3 Contract Formation Offer
- 30:4 Contract Formation Revocation of Offer
- 30:5 Contract Formation Counteroffer
- 30:6 Contract Formation Acceptance
- 30:7 Contract Formation Consideration
- 30:8 Contract Formation Modification
- 30:9 Contract Formation Third-Party Beneficiary

B. CONTRACT PERFORMANCE

- 30:10 Contract Performance Breach of Contract Elements of Liability
- 30:11 Contract Performance Breach of Contract Defined
- 30:12 Contract Performance Substantial Performance

- 30:13 Contract Performance Anticipatory Breach
- 30:14 Contract Performance Time of Performance
- 30:15 Contract Performance Conditions Precedent
- 30:16 Contract Performance Implied Duty of Good Faith and Fair Dealing Non-Insurance Contract
- 30:17 Contract Performance Assignment

C. DEFENSES

- Introductory Note
- 30:18 Defense Fraud in the Inducement
- 30:19 Defense Undue Influence
- 30:20 Defense Duress
- 30:21 Defense Minority
- 30:22 Defense Mental Incapacity
- 30:23 Defense Impossibility of Performance
- 30:24 Defense Inducing a Breach by Words or Conduct
- 30:25 Defense Waiver
- 30:26 Defense Statute of Limitations
- 30:27 Defense Cancellation by Agreement
- 30:28 Defense Accord and Satisfaction (Later Contract)
- 30:29 Defense Novation

D. CONTRACT INTERPRETATION

- Introductory Note
- 30:30 Contract Interpretation Disputed Term
- 30:31 Contract Interpretation Parties' Intent
- 30:32 Contract Interpretation Contract as a Whole
- 30:33 Contract Interpretation Ordinary Meaning
- 30:34 Contract Interpretation Use of Technical Words in a Contract
- 30:35 Contract Interpretation Construction Against Drafter
- 30:36 Contract Interpretation Specific and General Clauses

E. DAMAGES

- Introductory Note
- 30:37 Damages Introduction
- 30:38 General Damages Measure
- 30:39 Damages Special
- 30:40 Damages Liquidated
- 30:41 Damages Nominal
- 30:42 Damages Purchaser's for Breach of Land Purchase Contract

- 30:43 Damages Seller's for Breach of Land Purchase Contract
- 30:44 Damages Employer's for Employee's Breach of Personal Service Contract
- 30:45 Damages Builder's for Breach of Construction Contract by Owner Prior to Completion
- 30:46 Damages Builder's for Substantial Though Not Complete Performance of Construction Contract
- 30:47 Definition Contract Price Agreed Upon
- 30:48 Damages Builder's for Owner's Partial Breach Failure to Make Installment Payment
- 30:49 Damages Owner's for Breach of Construction Contract by Builder
- 30:50 Damages Owner's for Delay in Completion of Construction Contract
- 30:51 Damages Broker's for Breach of Real Estate Commission Contract
- 30:52 Damages Owner's for Wrongful Deprivation of Use of a Chattel
- 30:53 Damages Owner's for Breach of a Covenant Against Encumbrances

F. PARTICULAR CONTRACTS

- 30:54 Claim Building Contactor's Breach of Implied Warranty Elements of Liability
- 30:55 Definition Building Contractor's Implied Warranties
- 30:56 Claim Real Estate Commission Elements of Liability

CHAPTER 31. WRONGFUL DISCHARGE

A. BREACH OF CONTRACT CLAIMS

- 31:1 Breach of Employment Contract for a Definite Period of Time Elements of Liability
- 31:2 Employment Contract Providing for Fixed Term Salary Cautionary Instruction
- 31:3 Breach of Employment Contract for an Indefinite Period of Time Requiring Good or Just Cause For Termination — Elements of Liability
- 31:4 Breach of Implied Contract Based on Violation of Employer's Termination Policies or Procedures — Elements of Liability
- 31:5 At-Will Employment Defined
- 31:6 Good or Just Cause Defined
- 31:7 General Damages for Wrongful Discharge Breach of Contract Claim
- 31:8 Mitigation of Damages for Wrongful Discharge
- 31:9 Constructive Discharge Defined
- 31:10 Constructive (Implied) Discharge
- 31:11 Affirmative Defense to Contract Claim After-Acquired Evidence of Fraud or Other Misconduct

B. TORT CLAIMS

- 31:12 Tort Claims for Wrongful Discharge Based on Violations of Public Policy Employer's Retaliation Against an Employee for Refusal to Comply With Employer's Improper Directive — Elements of Liability
- 31:13 Tort Claim for Wrongful Discharge Based on Violations of Public Policy Employer's Retaliation Against an Employee for Exercising a Right or Performing a Public Duty — Elements of Liability
- 31:14 Advisory Instruction on Wrongful Discharge in Violation of Public Policy
- 31:15 Damages for Wrongful Discharge Tort Claim
- 31:16 Affirmative Defense to Damages for Public-Policy Discharge Claim After-Acquired Evidence of Fraud or Other Misconduct

CHAPTER 32. [RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE]

CHAPTER 33. [RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE]

CHAPTER 34. WILLS

34:1	Will Contest — Statement of the Case
34:2	Elements of Proof of Properly Executed, Signed, and Witnessed or Acknowledged
	Will — All Wills Except Self-Proved and Holographic
34:3	Conscious Presence — Defined
34:4	Witness Having an Interest Under the Will
34:5	Elements of Proof of Properly Executed Will — Self-Proved Will
34:6	Elements of Proof of Properly Executed Will — Holographic Will
34:7	Testamentary Intent — Defined
34:8	Revocation by Burning, Tearing, Cancelling, Obliterating, or Destroying — Defined
34:9	Presumption of Revocation of Lost Will or of Will or Part(s) of Will Found Burned,
	Torn, Cancelled, Obliterated, or Destroyed
34:10	Burden of Proof on Issues of Sound Mind and Memory (Testamentary Capacity) and
	Undue Influence
34:11	Testamentary Capacity and Sound Mind — Defined
34:12	Insane Delusion — Defined
34:13	Effect of Attestation of Will by Witnesses
34:14	Undue Influence — Defined
34:15	Factors to be Considered in Determining Undue Influence
34:16	Undue Influence — Presumption When Beneficiary in a Confidential or Fiduciary
	Relationship

- 34:17 Undue Influence Permissible Inference When Presumption of Undue Influence is Rebutted
- 34:18 Confidential Relationship Defined
- 34:19 Fiduciary Relationship Defined
- 34:20 Verdict Form for Proponent
- 34:21 Verdict Form for Contestant

CHAPTER 35. MENTAL HEALTH — PROCEEDINGS FOR SHORT-TERM TREATMENT OR LONG-TERM CARE AND TREATMENT OF THE MENTALLY ILL UNDER C.R.S. TITLE 27, ARTICLE 65

- 35:1 Statement of the Case and Mechanics for Submitting Special Verdict Short-Term Treatment
- 35:2 Statement of the Case and Mechanics for Submitting Special Verdict Long-Term Care and Treatment
- 35:3 Person with a Mental Illness Defined
- 35:4 Gravely Disabled Defined
- 35:5 Danger to Self or Others Defined
- 35:6 Expert Witness Court-Appointed Professional Person
- 35:7 Special Verdict Form Short-Term Treatment
- 35:8 Special Verdict Form Long-Term Care and Treatment

CHAPTER 36. EMINENT DOMAIN

- 36:1 Instruction to Commissioners As to Duties
- 36:2 Burden of Proof As To Issues
- 36:3 Ascertainment of Value of Property Taken
- 36:4 Ascertainment of Damages and Specific Benefits to Residue
- 36:5 Ascertainment of Damages to Residue Limitations
- 36:6 Ascertainment of Market Value, Damages, or Specific Benefits Most Advantageous Uses
- 36:7 Consideration of Comparable Sales
- 36:8 Report of Commissioners or Verdict Form

CHAPTERS 37–39. [RESERVED FOR FUTURE USE]

CHAPTER 40. CHILDREN'S CODE — JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

- Introductory Note
- 40:1 Introductory Remarks to Jury Panel
- 40:2 General Outline of Trial Procedures to Jury
- 40:3 Summary Closing Instruction

CHAPTER 41. CHILDREN'S CODE — DEPENDENCY AND NEGLECT

- 41:1 Introductory Remarks to Jury Panel
- 41:2 General Outline of Trial Procedures to Jury
- 41:3 Explanation of Dependency and Neglect Proceedings
- 41:4 Statement of the Case and Requirements for Establishing Child Dependent and Neglected
- 41:5 Adjudication of No Fault
- 41:6 Abandonment Defined
- 41:7 Proper Parental Care Defined
- 41:8 Mistreatment or Abuse Defined
- 41:9 Mistreatment or Abuse Includes Emotional Abuse
- 41:10 Environment Injurious to Child's Welfare Defined
- 41:11 Treatment of Other Child or Children
- 41:12 Custody not Required
- 41:13 Run Away From Home Defined
- 41:14 Dependent and Neglected Because of Pattern of Habitual Abuse Elements
- 41:15 Pattern of Habitual Abuse Defined
- 41:16 Prospective Harm
- 41:17 Special Verdict Mechanics for Submitting
- 41:18 Special Verdict Form
- 41:19 Use of Present Tense Dependency and Neglect

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

SUBJECT INDEX