### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	posed Rule Changes to CRE
	COLORADO RULES OF EVIDENCE
	ARTICLE I GENERAL PROVISIONS
Rule 101. Rule 102. Rule 103. Rule 104. Rule 105. Rule 106.	Scope5Purpose and Construction5Rulings on Evidence5Preliminary Questions7Limited Admissibility10Remainder of or Related Writings or Recorded Statements10
	ARTICLE II JUDICIAL NOTICE
Rule 201.	Judicial Notice of Adjudicative Facts
	ARTICLE III PRESUMPTIONS IN CIVIL ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS
Rule 301. Rule 302	Presumptions in General in Civil Actions and Proceedings
	ARTICLE IV RELEVANCY AND ITS LIMITS
Rule 401. Rule 402. Rule 403.	Definition of "Relevant Evidence"
Rule 404.	Character Evidence Not Admissible to Prove Conduct; Exceptions; Other Crimes
Rule 405.	Methods of Proving Character
Rule 406.	Habit; Routine Practice
Rule 407.	Subsequent Remedial Measures
Rule 408.	Compromise and Offers to Compromise

Rule 409.	Payment of Medical and Similar Expenses
Rule 410.	Offer to Plead Guilty; Nolo Contendere; Withdrawn Pleas of Guilty
Rule 411.	Liability Insurance
Rule 412.	No Colorado Rule
	ARTICLE V
	PRIVILEGES
Rule 501.	Privileges Recognized Only as Provided
Rule 502.	Attorney-Client Privilege and Work Product; Limitations on Waiver58
	ARTICLE VI
	WITNESSES
Rule 601.	General Rule of Competency
Rule 602.	Lack of Personal Knowledge
Rule 603.	Oath or Affirmation
Rule 604.	Interpreters
Rule 605.	Competency of Judge as Witness
Rule 606.	Competency of Juror as Witness
Rule 607.	Who May Impeach
Rule 608.	Evidence of Character and Conduct of Witness
Rule 609.	No Colorado Rule
Rule 610.	Religious Beliefs or Opinions
Rule 611.	Mode and Order of Interrogation and Presentation
Rule 612.	Writing Used to Refresh Memory
Rule 613.	Prior Statements of Witnesses
Rule 614.	Calling and Interrogation of Witnesses by Court
Rule 615.	Exclusion of Witnesses
	ARTICLE VII
	OPINIONS AND EXPERT TESTIMONY
Rule 701.	Opinion Testimony by Lay Witnesses
Rule 702.	Testimony by Experts
Rule 703.	Bases of Opinion Testimony by Experts95
Rule 704.	Opinion on Ultimate Issue
Rule 705.	Disclosure of Facts or Data Underlying Expert Opinion
Rule 706.	Court Appointed Experts
	ARTICLE VIII
	HEARSAY
Rule 801.	Definitions
Rule 802.	Hearsay Rule

Rule 803.	Hearsay Exceptions: Availability of Declarant Immaterial
Rule 804.	Hearsay Exceptions: Declarant Unavailable
Rule 805.	Hearsay Within Hearsay
Rule 806.	Attacking and Supporting Credibility of Declarant
Rule 807.	Residual Exception
11410 007.	12)
	ARTICLE IX
	AUTHENTICATION AND IDENTIFICATION
Rule 901.	Requirement of Authentication or Identification
Rule 902.	Self-Authentication
Rule 903.	Subscribing Witness' Testimony Unnecessary
reare 705.	Subscribing Witness Testimony Officeessary
	ARTICLE X
CON	TENTS OF WRITINGS, RECORDINGS AND PHOTOGRAPHS
Rule 1001.	Definitions
Rule 1001.	
	Requirement of Original
Rule 1003.	Admissibility of Duplicates
Rule 1004.	Admissibility of Other Evidence of Contents
Rule 1005.	Public Records
Rule 1006.	Summaries
Rule 1007.	Testimony or Written Admission of Party
Rule 1008.	Functions of Court and Jury
	ARTICLE XI
	MISCELLANEOUS RULES
Rule 1101.	Applicability of Rules
Rule 1102.	No Colorado Rule
Rule 1103.	Title
CRE Index	143
	FEDERAL RULES OF EVIDENCE
	ADTICLE I
	ARTICLE I. GENERAL PROVISIONS
	GENERAL PROVISIONS
Rule 101.	Scope; Definitions
Rule 101.	Purpose
Rule 102. Rule 103.	Rulings on Evidence
Rule 103. Rule 104.	Preliminary Questions
Kuic 104.	Tellimiary Questions

Rule 105.	Limiting Evidence That Is Not Admissible Against Other Parties or for Other Purposes
Rule 106.	Remainder of or Related Writings or Recorded Statements
	ARTICLE II. JUDICIAL NOTICE
Rule 201.	Judicial Notice of Adjudicative Facts
	ARTICLE III. PRESUMPTIONS IN CIVIL CASES
Rule 301. Rule 302.	Presumptions in Civil Cases Generally
	ARTICLE IV. RELEVANCE AND ITS LIMITS
D 1 404	
Rule 401.	Test for Relevant Evidence
Rule 402.	General Admissibility of Relevant Evidence
Rule 403.	Excluding Relevant Evidence for Prejudice, Confusion, Waste of Time,
Dula 404	or Other Reasons
Rule 404. Rule 405.	
Rule 405. Rule 406.	Methods of Proving Character
Rule 400.	Subsequent Remedial Measures
Rule 407.	Compromise Offers and Negotiations
Rule 409.	Offers to Pay Medical and Similar Expenses
Rule 410.	Pleas, Plea Discussions, and Related Statements
Rule 411.	Liability Insurance
Rule 412.	Sex-Offense Cases: The Victim's Sexual Behavior or Predisposition
Rule 413.	Similar Crimes in Sexual-Assault Cases
Rule 414.	Similar Crimes in Child Molestation Cases
Rule 415.	Similar Acts in Civil Cases Involving Sexual Assault or Child Molestation 200
	ARTICLE V. PRIVILEGES
Rule 501. Rule 502.	Privilege in General
	ARTICLE VI. WITNESSES
Rule 601.	Competency to Testify in General

Rule 602.	Need for Personal Knowledge
Rule 603.	Oath or Affirmation to Testify Truthfully
Rule 604.	Interpreter
Rule 605.	Judge's Competency as a Witness
Rule 606.	Juror's Competency as a Witness
Rule 607.	Who May Impeach a Witness
Rule 608.	A Witness's Character for Truthfulness or Untruthfulness
Rule 609.	Impeachment by Evidence of a Criminal Conviction
Rule 610.	Religious Beliefs or Opinions
Rule 611.	Mode and Order of Examining Witnesses and Presenting Evidence
Rule 612.	Writing Used to Refresh a Witness's Memory
Rule 613.	Witness's Prior Statement
Rule 614.	Court's Calling or Examining a Witness
Rule 615.	Excluding Witnesses
	ARTICLE VII.
	OPINIONS AND EXPERT TESTIMONY
Rule 701.	Opinion Testimony by Lay Witnesses
Rule 702.	Testimony by Expert Witnesses
Rule 703.	Bases of an Expert's Opinion Testimony
Rule 704.	Opinion on an Ultimate Issue
Rule 705.	Disclosing the Facts or Data Underlying an Expert's Opinion
Rule 706.	Court-Appointed Expert Witnesses
	ARTICLE VIII.
	HEARSAY
Rule 801.	Definitions That Apply to This Article; Exclusions from Hearsay254
Rule 802.	The Rule Against Hearsay
Rule 803.	Exceptions to the Rule Against Hearsay — Regardless of Whether
	the Declarant Is Available as a Witness
Rule 804.	Hearsay Exceptions; Declarant Unavailable
Rule 805.	Hearsay Within Hearsay
Rule 806.	Attacking and Supporting the Declarant's Credibility
Rule 807.	Residual Exception
	ARTICLE IX. AUTHENTICATION AND IDENTIFICATION
	AUTHENTICATION AND IDENTIFICATION
Rule 901.	Authenticating or Identifying Evidence
Rule 902.	Evidence That Is Self-Authenticating
Rule 903.	Subscribing Witness's Testimony

### ARTICLE X. CONTENTS OF WRITINGS, RECORDINGS, AND PHOTOGRAPHS

Rule 1001.

Rule 1002.

Rule 1003.

Rule 1004. Rule 1005. 

Rule 1006.	Summaries to Prove Content
Rule 1007.	Testimony or Statement of a Party to Prove Content
Rule 1008.	Functions of the Court and Jury
	ARTICLE XI.
	MISCELLANEOUS RULES
Rule 1101.	Applicability of the Rules
Rule 1102.	Amendments
Rule 1103.	Title
	CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF COLORADO
	ARTICLE II BILL OF RIGHTS
Section 7.	Security of person and property - searches - seizures - warrants
Section 16.	Criminal prosecutions - rights of defendant
Section 17. Section 18.	Imprisonment of witnesses - depositions - form
Section 18. Section 25.	Crimes - Evidence against one's self - jeopardy
	SELECTED COLORADO REVISED STATUTES
	TITLE 1 ELECTIONS
	GENERAL, PRIMARY, RECALL, AND CONGRESSIONAL VACANCY ELECTIONS
Article 11	Certificates of Election and Election Contests.
1-11-206.	Evidence in contests for state officers

Article 13.	Election Offenses.
1-13-207.	Signature on registration record is proof of oath
	INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM
Article 40.	Initiative and Referendum.
1-40-111.	Signatures - affidavits - notarization - list of circulators
1-40-117.	and notaries
	TITLE 2 LEGISLATIVE
	GENERAL ASSEMBLY
Article 2. 2-2-310.	General Assembly. Senate and house journals published
	TITLE 4 UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE
Article 1.	General Provisions.
4-1-303. 4-1-307.	Course of performance, course of dealing, and usage of trade
Article 2.	Sales.
4-2-202.	Final written expression - parol or extrinsic evidence
4-2-723.	Proof of market price - time and place
4-2-724.	Admissibility of market quotations
Article 2.5.	Leases.
4-2.5-202.	Final written expression: Parol or extrinsic evidence
4-2.5-507.	Proof of market rent: time and place
Article 3.	Negotiable Instruments.
4-3-419.	Instruments signed for accommodation
4-3-505.	Evidence of dishonor
Article 8.	Investment Securities.
4-8-114.	Evidentiary rules concerning certificated securities

# TITLE 5 CONSUMER CREDIT CODE

Article 3.	Regulation of Agreements and Practices.
5-3-104.	Receipts - statements of account - evidence of payment
Article 5.	Remedies and Penalties.
5-5-108.	Extortionate extensions of credit
	TITLE 6 CONSUMER AND COMMERCIAL AFFAIRS
	FAIR TRADE AND RESTRAINT OF TRADE
Article 1.	Colorado Consumer Protection Act.
6-1-111.	Information and evidence confidential and inadmissible - when677
Article 2.7.	Internet Evidence for Law Enforcement Investigations.
6-2.7-101. 6-2.7-102.	Definitions
	Internet evidence for law enforcement - preserve and - reports - training materials
6-2.7-103.	Internet evidence - failure to release or preserve - civil penalty
	TITLE 8
	LABOR AND INDUSTRY
	LABOR I - DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT
Article 1.	Division of Labor - Industrial Claim Appeals Office.
8-1-118.	Rules of evidence - procedure
	TITLE 12
	PROFESSIONS AND OCCUPATIONS
	GENERAL
Article 2.	Accountants.
12-2-122.	Single act evidence of practice
Article 25.	Engineers, Surveyors, and Architects.
12-25-309.	Disciplinary proceedings - injunctions

Article 61. 12-61-112.	Real Estate.  Records - evidence - inspection
	TITLE 13 COURTS AND COURT PROCEDURE
	COURTS OF RECORD
Article 6.	County Courts.
13-6-503.	Evidence offered by officer
	DAMAGES AND LIMITATIONS ON ACTIONS
Article 21.	Damages.
13-21-404.	Inadmissible evidence
	CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS
Article 22.	Age of Competence - Arbitration - Mediation.
13-22-307. 13-22-505.	Confidentiality
13 22 303.	
	EVIDENCE
Article 25.	Evidence - General Provisions.
13-25-101.	Printed statutes - reports of decisions
13-25-102.	United States census bureau mortality table as evidence690
13-25-103.	Mortality table. (Repealed)
13-25-104.	Proof of handwriting
13-25-105.	Certificate of register - patent
13-25-106.	Judicial notice of laws of other jurisdictions
13-25-107.	Proceedings of cities and towns
13-25-108.	Evidence of assessment
13-25-109.	Recording of patents to land
13-25-110.	Patent - copy of record
13-25-111.	Patents already recorded
13-25-112.	Fees of recorder
13-25-113.	Lost deed - bond - note - affidavit
13-25-114.	Certificate of publisher
13-25-115.	Certificate of head officer
13-25-116.	Water officials' records

13-25-117.	Parties plaintiff	697
13-25-118.	Joint defendants	697
13-25-119.	Dying declarations	697
13-25-120.	Corporate resolutions and minutes	698
13-25-121.	Reports of death	699
13-25-122.	Person missing, interned, or captured	699
13-25-123.	Report deemed pursuant to law	700
13-25-124.	Libel and slander - how pleaded	700
13-25-125.	Justification - pleaded and proved	700
13-25-125.5.	Libel and slander - self-publication	703
13-25-126.	Genetic tests to determine parentage	703
13-25-126.5.	Documents arising from environmental self-evaluation -	
	admissibility in evidence	
13-25-127.	Civil actions - degree of proof required	
13-25-128.	Rules of evidence - grant of authority subject to reservation	711
13-25-129.	Statements of child victim of unlawful sexual offense	
	against a child or of child abuse - hearsay exception	711
13-25-129.5.	Statements of persons with intellectual and developmental	
	disabilities - hearsay exception	719
13-25-130.	Criminal actions - use of photographs, video tapes, or	
	films of property	720
13-25-131.	Civil actions - sexual assault - certain evidence	
	presumed irrelevant	
13-25-132.	Criminal actions - video tape depositions - use at trial	722
13-25-133.	Telecommunications devices for the deaf and teletype -	
	inadmissibility in evidence - exception	722
13-25-134.	Electronic records and signatures - admissibility in evidence -	
	originals	723
13-25-135.	Evidence of admissions - civil proceedings - unanticipated	
	outcomes - medical care	723
13-25-136.	Criminal actions - prenatal drug and alcohol screening -	
12.25.125	admissibility of evidence	
13-25-137.	Admissibility of commercial packaging	724
13-25-138.	Victim's and witness's prior sexual conduct history - evidentiary	
	hearing - victim's identity - protective order	724
Article 26.	Uniform Photographic Records Act.	
13-26-101.	Short title	725
13-26-102.	Business and public records as evidence	725
13-26-103.	Records of trust departments or companies not excepted	726
13-26-104.	Uniform construction	726

#### JURIES AND JURORS

Article 73.	Statewide Grand Juries.	
13-73-106.	Presentation of evidence	726
	WITNESSES	
Article 90.	Witnesses.	
Part 1.	General Provsions.	
13-90-101.	Who may testify - interest	727
13-90-102.	Testimony concerning oral statements made by person	
13 70 102.	incapable of testifying - when allowed - definitions	735
13-90-103.	Book account, how identified. (Repealed)	
13-90-104.	Conversation of deceased partner	
13-90-105.	Incompetent not restored by release	
13-90-106.	Who may not testify	
13-90-107.	Who may not testify without consent - definitions	
13-90-108.	Offer taken as consent	
13-90-109.	Estates of deceased persons, infants, and persons who have	
	been declared mentally incompetent	781
13-90-110.	Religious opinions of witness	781
13-90-111.	Power of court to enforce attendance. (Repealed)	782
13-90-112.	Power to enforce subpoena duces tecum	782
13-90-113.	Interpreters - compensation	782
13-90-114.	Paid by state	782
13-90-115.	Service of subpoena	782
13-90-116.	Examination of party to record by adverse party	783
13-90-117.	Affirmation - form - perjury	785
13-90-117.5.	Oath or affirmation taken by a child	785
13-90-118.	Witness immunity	785
13-90-119.	Privilege for newsperson.	788
Part 2.	Appointment of Interpreters for Persons Who Are Deaf or	
	Hard of Hearing.	
13-90-201.	Legislative declaration	
13-90-202.	Definitions	
13-90-203.	Powers and duties of the department of human services	
13-90-204.	Appointment of auxiliary services providers	
13-90-205.	Coordination of interpreter and auxiliary services requests	
13-90-206.	Use of an intermediary interpreter	
13-90-207.	Requirements to be met prior to commencing proceedings	
13-90-208.	Waiver	

13-90-209.	Privileged communications	.794
13-90-210.	Compensation	.794
Article 90.5.	Interstate Depositions and Discovery Act.	
	Prefatory Note	.794
13-90.5-101.	Short title	.796
13-90.5-102.	Definitions	.796
13-90.5-103.	Issuance of subpoena	.797
13-90.5-104.	Service of subpoena	.798
13-90.5-105.	Deposition, production, and inspection	.799
13-90.5-106.	Application to court	.799
13-90.5-107.	Uniformity of application and construction	.799
	TITLE 15	
	PROBATE, TRUSTS, AND FIDUCIARIES	
	COLORADO PROBATE CODE	
Article 10.	General Provisions, Definitions, Jurisdiction.	
15-10-107.	Evidence of death or status	.801
Article 12.	Probate of Wills and Administration.	
15-12-907.	Distribution in kind - evidence	.802
	TITLE 16	
	CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS	
	CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE	
Article 3.	Arrest - Searches and Seizures.	
16-3-309.	Admissibility of laboratory test results	.803
16-3-310.	Oral advisement and consent prior to search of a vehicle or	
	a person during a police contact	.806
Article 7.	Separate Trial - Arraignment - Plea Agreements - Deferred Prosecution	
	and Deferred Sentencing.	
16-7-303.	Fact of discussion and agreement not admissible	.807

#### TITLE 18 CRIMINAL CODE

Article 1.	Provisions Applicable to Offenses Generally.
18-1-1101.	Definitions
18-1-1102.	Scope
18-1-1103.	Duty to preserve DNA evidence
18-1-1104.	Manner and location of preservation of DNA evidence
18-1-1105.	Law enforcement agency request for permission to dispose
	of evidence - procedures
18-1-1106.	Defendant request for disposition of or waiver of preservation
	of DNA evidence - procedures
18-1-1107.	Victim request for disposition of DNA evidence - procedures813
18-1-1108.	Notice - form and sufficiency
Article 3.	Offenses Against the Person.
18-3-413.	Video tape depositions - children - victims of sexual offenses814
Article 6.	Offenses Involving the Family Relations.
18-6-401.1.	Child abuse - limitation for commencing proceedings -
	evidence - statutory privilege815
18-6-401.3.	Video tape depositions - children - victims of child abuse816
	TITLE 19
	CHILDREN'S CODE
Article 2.	The Colorado Juvenile Justice System.
19-2-802.	Evidentiary considerations
19-2-803.	Legislative declaration - admissibility of evidence
Article 3.	Dependency and Neglect.
Part 2.	General Provisions.
19-3-207.	Inadmissibility of certain evidence
Part 3.	Child Abuse or Neglect.
19-3-306.	Evidence of abuse - color photographs and X rays820
19-3-308.5.	Recorded interviews of child821
19-3-311.	Evidence not privileged822

#### TITLE 24 GOVERNMENT - STATE

#### ADMINISTRATION

Article 4. 24-4-105.	Rule-making and Licensing Procedures by State Agencies.  Hearings and determinations
	PRINCIPAL DEPARTMENTS
Article 31. 24-31-311.	Department of Law.  DNA evidence - collection - retention
Article 33.5. 24-33.5-104.5	Public Safety.  Powers of executive director - DNA evidence issues - working group
	TITLE 25 HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT
	PRODUCTS CONTROL AND SAFETY
Article 5.5. 25-5.5-115.	Dairy Products, Imitation Dairy Products, and Frozen Desserts.  Analyses prima facie evidence
	TITLE 30 GOVERNMENT - COUNTY
	COUNTY OFFICERS
Article 10. 30-10-413. 30-10-902.	County Officers.  Certified copies prima facie evidence
	TITLE 31 GOVERNMENT - MUNICIPAL
	POWERS AND FUNCTIONS OF CITIES AND TOWNS
Article 16. 31-16-103. 31-16-208.	Ordinances - Penalties.  Majority must vote for appropriations - proving ordinances

Article 23. 31-23-109.	Planning and Zoning. Plats shall be evidence850
	TITLE 33 PARKS AND WILDLIFE
	WILDLIFE
Article 6. 33-6-108. 33-6-112.	Law Enforcement and Penalties - Wildlife.  Possession as prima facie evidence
	TITLE 34 MINERAL RESOURCES
	MINES AND MINERALS
Metal Mines	
Article 42. 34-42-102.	Mining District Laws.  Proof of customs and regulations admitted
Article 46. 34-46-102. 34-46-106.	Mining Equipment - Ownership.  Written evidence of ownership required
Article 50. 34-50-109.	Drainage. Evidence to be considered by court
	TITLE 35 AGRICULTURE
AGR	ICULTURAL PRODUCTS - STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS
Article 23. 35-23-113.	Fruits, Vegetables, and Other Agricultural Products.  Issuance of certificate of inspection
	MARKETING AND SALES
Article 31. 35-31-103.	Destruction of Food Products.  Evidence

#### PROTECTION OF LIVESTOCK

Article 43. 35-43-101. 35-43-102. 35-43-110.	Branding and Herding. Brands on livestock - evidence
	TITLE 37 WATER AND IRRIGATION
C	ONSERVANCY LAW OF COLORADO - FLOOD CONTROL
Article 5. 37-5-115.	Financial Administration. Assessment records prima facie evidence
	DRAINAGE AND DRAINAGE DISTRICTS
Article 31. 37-31-157.	Grand Valley Drainage District.  Proof of existence of district
	WATER CONSERVATION AND IRRIGATION DISTRICTS
Conservation and	Irrigation Districts
Article 42. 37-42-114.	Irrigation District Law of 1921.  Landowners - evidence of ownership
Article 46. 37-46-123.	Colorado River Water Conservation District.  Assessment record as evidence
Article 48. 37-48-154.	Rio Grande Water Conservation District.  Records of assessments, service charges, or user fees as evidence
	WATER RIGHTS AND IRRIGATION
Underground Wat	er
Article 90. 37-90-108.	Underground Water. Final permit - evidence of well construction and beneficial use - limitations

# TITLE 38 PROPERTY - REAL AND PERSONAL

#### EMINENT DOMAIN

Article 1. 38-1-118.	Proceedings. Evidence concerning value of property
	REAL PROPERTY
Conveyancing an	nd Evidence of Title
Article 35.	Conveyancing and Recording.
38-35-107.	Recitals in deeds prima facie evidence - when
38-35-109.	Instrument may be recorded - validity of unrecorded instruments - liability for fraudulent documents
38-35-112.	Certificate of death when properly recorded may be admitted
	as evidence
38-35-113.	Affidavits referring to death, intestacy, heirship, accepted
	as prima facie evidence
Mortgages and T	rust Deeds
Article 38.	Foreclosure Sales.
38-38-504.	Deed evidence of compliance
Article 41.	Limitations Homesteed Frameticus
38-41-103.	Limitations - Homestead Exemptions.  Evidence of adverse possession
38-41-105.	Abstract of title prima facie evidence
	TITLE 40 UTILITIES
	RAILROADS
Article 27.	Killing Stock - Fencing.
40-27-113.	Evidence destroyed - penalty
Article 33.	Damages to Employees.
40-33-105.	Presumptive evidence

#### TITLE 42 VEHICLES AND TRAFFIC

#### DRIVERS' LICENSES

Article 2. 42-2-121.	Drivers' Licenses.  Records to be kept by department - admission of records
.2 2 121.	in court
42-2-126.	Revocation of license based on administrative determination
	REGULATION OF VEHICLES AND TRAFFIC
Article 4.	Regulation of Vehicles and Traffic.
42-4-1301.	Driving under the influence - driving while impaired - driving
	with excessive alcoholic content - definitions - penalties904
42-4-1301.1.	Expressed consent for the taking of blood, breath, urine, or
	saliva sample - testing - fund - rules - repeal
42-4-1303.	Records - prima facie proof
42-4-1713.	Conviction record inadmissible in civil action
42-4-1714.	Traffic violation not to affect credibility of witness
	MOTOR VEHICLE FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY LAW
Article 7.	Motor Vehicle Financial Responsibility Law.
2-7-504.	Matters not to be evidence in litigation
	TITLE 44
	REVENUE – REGULATION OF ACTIVITIES
	AUTOMOBILES
Article 20.	Sale of Self-propelled Vehicles.
44-20-106.	Records as evidence
	Extra material in ePDF (on your CLE Dashboard)
	"Best Practices for Authenticating Digital Evidence"
	By Hon. Paul W. Grimm and Gregory P. Joseph, Esq.
	The Judicial Conference Advisory Committee on Evidence Rules

### **Pending Proposed Rule Changes to CRE**

There are currently no pending rule changes.