# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Adopted Rules Changes 2016	
Adopted Rules Changes 2015	xvii
Pending Proposed Rule Changes	<i>.xix</i>
Proposed Amendments to Rule 3.4, JDF 545, JDF 547	<i>.xxi</i>
Proposed Amendments to Rule 120	lvi
Colorado Rules of Civil Procedure for Courts of Record in Colorado	
Chapter 1. Scope of Rules, One Form of Action, Commencement of Action,	
Service of Process, Pleadings, Motions and Orders	5
Rule 1. Scope of Rules	5
Rule 2. One Form of Action	8
Rule 3. Commencement of Action	8
Rule 4. Process	10
Rule 5. Service and Filing of Pleadings and Other Papers	32
Rule 6. Time	36
Chapter 2. Pleadings and Motions	43
Rule 7. Pleadings Allowed: Form of Motions	43
Rule 8. General Rules of Pleading	46
Rule 9. Pleading Special Matters	
Rule 10. Form and Quality of Pleadings, Motions and Other Documents	72
Rule 11. Signing of Pleadings	80
Rule 12. Defenses and Objections—When and How Presented—by Pleading	
or Motion—Motion for Judgment on Pleadings	
Rule 13. Counterclaim and Cross Claim	
Rule 14. Third-Party Practice	
Rule 15. Amended and Supplemental Pleadings	
Rule 16. Case Management and Trial Management	
Rule 16.1. Simplified Procedure for Civil Actions	151
Rule 16.2. Court Facilitated Management of Domestic Relations Cases and	
General Provisions Governing Duty of Disclosure	
Chapter 3. Parties	
Rule 17. Parties Plaintiff and Defendant; Capacity	
Rule 18. Joinder of Claims and Remedies	
Rule 19. Joinder of Persons Needed for Just Adjudication	
Rule 20. Permissive Joinder of Parties	
Rule 21. Misjoinder and Nonjoinder of Parties	
Rule 22. Interpleader	
Rule 23. Class Actions	
Rule 23.1. Derivative Actions by Shareholders	
Rule 23.2. Actions Relating to Unincorporated Associations	
Rule 24. Intervention	199

Rule 25. Substitution of Parties	207
Chapter 4. Disclosure and Discovery	211
Rule 26. General Provisions Governing Discovery; Duty of Disclosure	211
Rule 26.1. Special Provisions Regarding Limited and Simplified Discovery	
(Repealed)	236
Rule 26.2. General Provisions Governing Discovery; Duty of Disclosure	
(Domestic Relations) (Repealed)	237
Rule 26.3. Limited Monetary Claim Actions (Repealed)	237
Rule 27. Depositions Before Action or Pending Appeal	237
Rule 28. Persons Before Whom Depositions May Be Taken	241
Rule 29. Stipulations Regarding Discovery Procedure	243
Rule 30. Depositions Upon Oral Examination	244
Rule 31. Depositions Upon Written Questions	252
Rule 32. Use of Depositions in Court Proceedings	253
Rule 33. Interrogatories to Parties	260
Rule 34. Production of Documents and Things and Entry Upon Land for	
Inspection and Other Purposes	264
Rule 35. Physical and Mental Examination of Persons	270
Rule 36. Requests for Admission	274
Rule 37. Failure to Make Disclosure or Cooperate in Discovery: Sanctions	277
Chapter 5. Trials	289
Rule 38. Right to Trial by Jury	289
Rule 39. Trial by Jury or by the Court	294
Rule 40. Assignment of Cases for Trial	298
Rule 41. Dismissal of Actions	299
Rule 42. Consolidation; Separate Trials	312
Rule 42.1. Consolidated Multidistrict Litigation	315
Rule 43. Evidence	317
Rule 44. Proof of Official Record	322
Rule 44.1. Determination of Foreign Law	325
Rule 45. Subpoena	325
Rule 46. Exceptions Unnecessary	332
Rule 47. Jurors	332
Rule 48. Number of Jurors	351
Rule 49. Special Verdicts and Interrogatories	351
Rule 50. Motion for Directed Verdict	353
Rule 51. Instructions to Jury	358
Rule 51.1. Colorado Jury Instructions	366
Rule 52. Findings by the Court	367
Rule 53. Masters	374
Chapter 6. Judgment	383
Rule 54. Judgments; Costs	383
Rule 55. Default	399

Rule 56. Summary Judgment and Rulings on Questions of Law	411
Rule 57. Declaratory Judgments	435
Rule 58. Entry of Judgment	
Rule 59. Motions for Post-Trial Relief	452
Rule 60. Relief from Judgment or Order	479
Rule 61. Harmless Error	497
Rule 62. Stay of Proceedings to Enforce a Judgment	499
Rule 63. Disability of a Judge	502
Rule 64. (Omitted as Federal Procedure)	503
Chapter 7. Injunctions, Receivers, Deposits in Court, Offer of Judgment	505
Rule 65. Injunction	505
Rule 65.1. Security: Proceedings Against Sureties	514
Rule 66. Receivers	514
Rule 67. Deposit in Court	518
Rule 68. Offer of Judgment (Repealed)	518
Chapter 8. Execution and Supplemental Proceedings; Judgment for Specific Acts;	
Vesting Title; Proceedings in Behalf of and Against Persons Not Parties	519
Rule 69. Execution and Proceedings Subsequent to Judgment	519
Rule 70. Judgment for Specific Acts; Vesting Title	524
Rule 71. Process in Behalf of and Against Persons Not Parties	525
Rule 71-A. Condemnation of Property (No Colorado Rule)	525
Rule 72 to 76. (Omitted as Federal Appellate Practice)	525
Chapter 9. Court Administration	527
Rule 77. Courts and Clerks	527
Rule 78. Motion Day	527
Rule 79. Records	528
Rule 80. Reporter; Stenographic Report or Transcript as Evidence	530
Chapter 10. General Provisions	533
Rule 81. Applicability in General	
Rule 82. Jurisdiction Unaffected	535
Rule 83. Rules by Courts (Repealed)	535
Rule 84. Forms	536
Rule 85. Title (Repealed)	
Rule 86. Pending Water Adjudications Under 1943 Act	536
Rule 87. Application of Following Water Rules	537
Rule 88. Judgments and Decrees	
Rule 89. Notice When Priority Antedating an Adjudication Is Sought	
Rule 90. Dispositions of Water Court Applications	
Rule 91. Entry of Decree When No Protest Has Been Filed	541
Rule 92. Conditional Water Rights—Extension of Time for Entry of	
Findings of Reasonable Diligence	
Rules 93 to 96. (No Colorado Rules)	542

Chapter 11. Change of Judge; Place of Trial	
	543
Rule 98. Place of Trial	548
Rule 99. (No Rule)	571
Chapter 12. Elections	
Rule 100. Contested Elections	573
Chapter 13. Seizure of Person or Property	575
Rule 101. Arrest and Exemplary Damages (Repealed)	575
Rule 102. Attachments	
Rule 103. Garnishment	591
Rule 104. Replevin	615
Chapter 14. Real Estate	
Rule 105. Actions Concerning Real Estate	
Rule 105.1. Spurious Lien or Document	633
Chapter 15. Remedial Writs and Contempt	
Rule 106. Forms of Writs Abolished	
Rule 106.5. Correctional Facility Quasi-Judicial Hearing Review	
Rule 107. Remedial and Punitive Sanctions for Contempt	
Chapter 16. Affidavits, Arbitration, Miscellaneous	
Rule 108. Affidavits	
Rule 109. Arbitration (Repealed)	
Rule 109.1. Mandatory Arbitration (Repealed)	
Rule 110. Miscellaneous	
Rules 111 to 119. (No Colorado Rules)	
Chapter 17. Court Proceedings: Sales Under Powers	
Rule 120. Orders Authorizing Sales Under Powers	
Rule 120.1. Order Authorizing Expedited Sale Pursuant to Statute	
Chapter 17A. Practice Standards and Local Court Rules	
Rule 121. Local Rules—Statewide Practice Standards	
Chapter 17B. Appointed Judges	
Rule 122. Case Specific Appointment of Appointed Judges Pursuant to	
C.R.S. § 13-3-111	751
Chapter 23.3. Rules Governing Contingent Fees	
Rule 1. Definitions	
Rule 2. Construction	
Rule 3. Prohibitions	
Rule 4. Procedure	
Rule 5. Contents	
Rule 6. Sanction for Non-Compliance	
Rule 7. Forms	

Colorado Rules of County Court Civil Procedure	
Chapter 25. Colorado Rules Of County Court Civil Procedure	
Rules 301. Scope of Rules	
Rules 302. Form of Action	
Rules 303. Commencement of Action	
Rules 304. Service of Process	790
Rules 305. Service and Filing of Pleadings and Other Papers	
Rules 305.5. Electronic Filing and Serving	795
Rules 306. Time	798
Rules 307. Pleadings and Motions	
Rules 308. General Rules of Pleading	
Rules 309. Pleading Special Matters	
Rules 310. Form of Summons, Pleadings and Other Documents	800
Rules 311. Signing of Pleadings	801
Rules 312. Defenses and Objections - When and How Presented - by Pleading	g or
Motion - Motion for Judgment on Pleadings	802
Rules 313. Counterclaim and Cross Claim	803
Rules 314. (No Colorado Rule)	804
Rules 315. Amended Pleadings	805
Rules 316. Pretrial Procedure - Disclosure and Conference	805
Rules 317. Parties Plaintiff and Defendant	806
Rules 318. Joinder of Claims and Remedies	807
Rules 319. Necessary Joinder of Parties	807
Rules 320. Permissive Joinder of Parties	807
Rules 321. Misjoinder and Nonjoinder of Parties	808
Rules 322 and 323. (No Colorado Rules)	808
Rules 324. Intervention	808
Rules 325. Substitution of Parties	808
Rules 326. Depositions to Preserve Testimony	809
Rules 327 to 330. (No Colorado Rules)	
Rules 331. Conducting Depositions to Preserve Testimony	810
Rules 332. Effect of Errors and Irregularities in Depositions to	
Preserve Testimony	
Rules 333 to 337. (No Colorado Rules)	811
Rules 338. Right to Trial by Jury	811
Rules 339. Trial by Jury or by the Court	812
Rules 340. Assignment of Cases for Trial	
Rules 341. Dismissal of Actions	
Rules 342. Consolidation; Separate Trials	814
Rules 343. Evidence	
Rules 344. Proof of Official Record	
Rules 345. Subpoena	
Rules 346. Exceptions Unnecessary	

Rules 347. Jurors	818
Rules 348. Number of Jurors	821
Rules 349. (No Colorado Rule)	821
Rules 350. Motion for a Directed Verdict	821
Rules 351. Instructions to Jury	822
Rules 351.1. Colorado Jury Instructions	822
Rules 352. Judgment by the Court	822
Rules 353. (No Colorado Rule)	822
Rules 354. Judgments; Costs	823
Rules 355. Default	824
Rules 356 and 357. (No Colorado Rules)	824
Rules 358. Entry and Satisfaction of Judgment	824
Rules 359. New Trials; Amendment of Judgments	825
Rules 360. Relief from Judgment or Order	826
Rules 361. Harmless Error	827
Rules 362. Stay of Proceedings to Enforce a Judgment	828
Rules 363. Disability of a Judge	828
Rules 364. (No Colorado Rule)	828
Rules 365. Injunctions, Restraining Orders and Orders for Emergency Protection	828
Rules 366. (No Colorado Rule)	830
Rules 367. Deposit in Court	830
Rules 368. Offer of Judgment (Repealed)	830
Rules 369. Execution and Proceedings Subsequent to Judgment	830
Rules 370. Judgment for Specific Acts; Personal Property	831
Rules 371. Process in Behalf of and Against Persons Not Parties	832
Rules 372 to 376. (No Colorado Rules)	832
Rules 377. Courts and Clerks	832
Rules 378. (No Colorado Rule)	833
Rules 379. Records	
Rules 380. Reporter; Stenographic Report or Transcript as Evidence	834
Rules 381. Applicability in General	834
Rules 382. Jurisdiction Unaffected	835
Rules 383. Rules by Trial Courts	
Rules 384. Forms (Repealed)	835
Rules 385. Title (Repealed)	835
Rules 386 to 396. (No Colorado Rules)	836
Rules 397. Change of Judge	836
Rules 398. Place of Trial	836
Rules 399 and 400. (No Colorado Rules)	838
Rules 401. Arrest and Exemplary Damages (Repealed)	
Rules 402. Attachments	839
Rules 403. Garnishment	844
Rules 404. Replevin	858

Rules 405. (No Colorado Rule)	862
Rules 406. Remedial Writs	862
Rules 407. Remedial and Punitive Sanctions for Contempt	862
Rules 408. Affidavits	864
Rules 409. (No Colorado Rule)	864
Rules 410. Miscellaneous	864
Rules 411. Appeals	865
Rules 412 to 420. (No Colorado Rules)	866
Colorado Rules of Procedure for Small Claims Courts	
Chapter 26. Colorado Rules of Procedure for Small Claims Courts	869
Rule 501. Scope and Purpose	
Rule 502. Commencement of Action	
Rule 503. Place of Action	
Rule 504. Service of the Notice, Claim and Summons to Appear for Trial	
Rule 505. Pleadings and Motions	
Rule 506. General Rules of Pleading	
Rule 507. Responses and Defenses	
Rule 508. Counterclaim	
Rule 509. Parties, Representation and Intervention	873
Rule 510. Discovery and Subpoenas	874
Rule 511. Magistrates - No Jury Trial	874
Rule 512. Trial	874
Rule 513. Evidence	875
Rule 514. Judgment	875
Rule 515. Default and Judgment	875
Rule 516. Costs	876
Rule 517. Stay of Proceedings to Enforce Judgment	876
Rule 518. Execution and Proceedings Subsequent to Judgment	
Rule 519. Post Trial Relief and Appeals	877
Rule 520. Attorneys	877
Rule 521. Special Procedures to Enforce Restrictive Covenants on	
Residential Property	
Colorado Appellate Rules	
Chapter 32. Colorado Appellate Rules	883
APPLICABILITY OF RULES	
Rule 1. Scope of Rules	883
Rule 2. Suspension of Rules	897
APPEALS FROM JUDGMENTS AND ORDERS OF TRIAL	
COURTS AND AGENCIES	
Rule 3. Appeal as of Right—How Taken	
Rule 3.1. Appeals from Industrial Claim Appeals Office	903

Rule 3.2. Appeals from the Denial of a Petition for Waiver of	
Parental Notification Requirements	905
Rule 3.3. Appeals of Grant or Denial of Class Certification	905
Rule 3.4. Appeals from Proceedings in Dependency or Neglect	
Rule 4. Appeal as of Right - When Taken	910
Rule 4.1. Interlocutory Appeals in Criminal Cases	920
Rule 4.2. Interlocutory Appeals in Civil Cases	924
Rule 5. Entry of Appearance and Withdrawal	927
Rule 6. No Colorado Rule	929
Rule 7. Bond for Costs on Appeal in Civil Cases	929
Rule 8. Stay or Injunction Pending Appeal	929
Rule 8.1. Stays in Criminal Cases	933
Rule 9. Release in Criminal Cases	934
Rule 10. Record on Appeal	934
Rule 10.1. Court of Appeals Accelerated Docket Procedure -	
Civil Appeals (Repealed)	943
Rule 11. Transmission of Record	943
Rule 12. Docketing the Appeal and Fees; Proceedings in Forma Pauperis;	
Filing of the Record	947
Rules 13 to 20. No Colorado Rules	949
ORIGINAL JURISDICTION	
Rule 21. Procedure in Original Actions	949
Rule 21.1. Certification of Questions of Law	962
Rules 22 and 23. No Colorado Rules	963
Rule 24. Proceedings in Forma Pauperis	963
GENERAL PROVISIONS	
Rule 25. Filing and Service	964
Rule 26. Computation and Extension of Time	964
Rule 27. Motions	967
Rule 28. Briefs	969
Rule 28.1. Briefs in Cases Involving Cross-Appeals	973
Rule 29. Brief of an Amicus Curiae	974
Rule 30. E-Filing	
Rule 31. Filing and Service of Briefs	977
Rule 32. Form of Briefs and Appellate Documents	978
Rule 33. Prehearing Conference	981
Rule 34. Oral Argument	981
Rule 35. Determination of Appeal	983
Rule 36. Entry and Service of Judgment	988
Rule 37. Interest on Judgments	988
Rule 38. Sanctions	989
Rule 39. Costs	991
Rule 39.5. Attorney Fees on Appeal	993

Rule 40. Petition for Rehearing	994
Rule 41. Issuance of Mandate	995
Rule 41.1. Stay or Recall of Mandate	997
Rule 42. Voluntary Dismissal	
Rule 43. Substitution of Parties	998
Rule 44. Cases Involving Constitutional Questions Where	
State of Colorado is Not a Party	998
Rule 45. Duties of Clerk	999
Rule 46. Review of Workers' Compensation Decisions of the Industrial	
Claim Appeals Panel by the Court of Appeals (Repealed)	1000
Rule 46.1. Time for Petitioning (Repealed)	1000
Rule 46.2. Review on Certiorari to the Court of Appeals -	
How Sought (Repealed)	1000
Rule 46.3. The Petition for Certiorari (Repealed)	1000
Rule 46.4. Order Granting or Denying Certiorari (Repealed)	1000
Rule 46.5. Briefs - In General (Repealed)	1000
Rule 46.6. Oral Argument (Repealed)	1001
Rule 46.7. Further Review (Repealed)	1001
Rules 47 and 48. No Colorado Rules	1001
JURISDICTION ON WRIT OF CERTIORARI	
Rule 49. Considerations Governing Review on Certiorari	1001
Rule 50. Certiorari to Court of Appeals Before Judgment	
Rule 51. Review on Certiorari - How Sought	1004
Rule 51.1. Exhaustion of State Remedies Requirement in Criminal Cases	1005
Rule 52. Review on Certiorari - Time for Petitioning	
Rule 53. Petition for Writ of Certiorari and Cross-Petition for Writ of Certiorari	1007
Rule 54. Order Granting or Denying Certiorari	1008
Rule 55. Stay Pending Review on Certiorari	
Rule 56. Extension of Time	1009
Rule 57. Briefs - In General	
Rule 58. Citation	1010
Colorado Rules for Magistrates	1012
Chapter 35. Colorado Rules for Magistrates	
Rule 1. Scope and Purpose	
Rule 2. Application	
Rule 3. Definitions	
Rule 4. Qualifications, Appointment, Evaluation and Discipline	
Rule 5. General Provisions	
Rule 6. Functions of District Court Magistrates	
Rule 7. Review of District Court Magistrates Orders or Judgments	
Rule 8. Functions of County Court Magistrates	1021

Rule 9. Revi	ew of County Court and Small Claims Court Magistrate Orders	
or Judgme	ents	1023
Rule 10. Pre	paration, Use, and Retention of Record	1023
Rule 11. Titl	e of Rules and Abbreviation	1024
Uniform Local Rule	es for All State Water Court Divisions	
*	form Local Rules for All State Water Court Decisions	
Rule 1. Appe	earances	1029
Rule 2. Filin	g and Service Procedure	1029
Rule 3. Appl	lications for Water Rights	1030
Rule 4. Ame	Indments or Corrections	1032
Rule 5. With	drawal of Application or Other Pleading	1033
Rule 6. Refe	erral to Referee, Case Management, Rulings, and Decrees	1033
Rule 7. Inter	vention	1037
Rule 8. Brie	fs	1038
Rule 9. Tran	sfer of Conditional Water Right and Change of Address	1038
	nibits	
	-Trial Procedure, Case Management, Disclosure, and	
	ation of Issues	1039
	dification of Rules	
<b>Public Access to Inf</b>	formation and Records	
Chapter 38. Publ	lic Access to Information and Records	1057
*	ic Access to Information and Records	
	ic Access to Administrative Records of the Judicial Branch	
	ia Coverage of Court Proceedings	
11010 31 11100	and continger or court incoming or the continue of the continu	
Additional Resourc	es on CD-ROM (and as attachments to the PDF):	
	<u> </u>	
Chief Justice Dir	rectives:	
CJD 14-01:	Appointment of State-Funded Counsel in Juvenile Delinquency C	Cases
	(Attachment B Amended Jan 1, 2015)	
CJD 13-01:	Approved Forms for Self-Represented Litigants in Non-Criminal	Matters
CJD 12-03:	11	
	Public Domain Citation Format	,
CJD 11-03	Court Management of Protective Proceedings Matters	
CJD 11-02:	-	Amended
	Nov. 20, 2015)	
CJD 11-01:	Directive Concerning Statewide Electronic Filing Standards (Am	ended
CUD 11 01.	Nov. 1, 2014)	
CJD 09-01	Child Support Enforcement Division of CO Dept of Human Serv	ices –
CJD 09-01	Pilot Project	1003

CJD 08-05	Case management, CO standards for trial court
CJD 08-02	Assessment of Cost Recovery Fees for Maintaining the Technical
	Infrastructure Necessary to Support Electronic Access to Court Records
	(Amended Feb. 28, 2015)
CJD 08-01	Court Appointment of Decision-Makers Pursuant to §14-10-128.3, C.R.S.
CJD 06-03:	Language Interpreters
CJD 06-01	Assessment of Court Fees and Costs
CJD 05-03	Court Reporters/Recorders (Amended July 1, 2015)
CJD 05-01	Access to Court Records (Amended Sept. 4, 2014)
CJD 04-08	Child and family investigator standards: communications, duties, general principles, role (Amended Jan. 1, 2016)
CJD 04-07:	Access to Court Services and Programs for People with Disabilities
CJD 04-06	Court Appointments Through the Office of the Child's Representative
CJD 04-05	Appointment & Payment Procedures for Court Appointed Counsel
	Pursuant to Titles 12, 13, 14, 15, 19 (Dependency and Neglect Only),
	22, 27, GAL's, CFI's, & CV's (Amended Jan. 1, 2016)
CJD 02-03	Audio Visual Devices in the Eighteenth Judicial District, Use Of
CJD 00-02	C.R.C.P. 80(a), Waiver of Application
CJD 99-01	Family Court Matter, uniform and simplified forms
CJD 98-02	Case processing procedures, concerning permanency planning in
	dependency and neglect cases
CJD 98-01:	Costs for Indigent Persons in Civil Matters (Attachment A
	Amended Jan. 2015)
CJD 97-06	Hearing-impaired people, juror service for
CJD 96-08	Adjudication and disposition hearings, expediting the timing of,
	dependency and neglect
CJD 93-02	Waiver of application of C.R.C.P. 80(a)
CJD 85-31	Assessment and Collection of Statutory Fines, Surcharges and Costs
	(Amended Aug. 19, 2011)
CJD 85-29	Closing courts during emergency weather conditions
	(Amended Dec. 18, 1986)
CJD 85-22	Interest rate on appealed judgments (Amended March 11, 2014)
CJD 85-17	Small Claims Transfer Requests Under Rule 503
CJD 85-15	C.R.C.P. 120 proceedings, presence of counsel for
CJD 85-13	Conflicts, scheduling
CJD 85-12	Appeal File/preparation of
CJD 85-03	Appeals, county court, time limit